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Five "Punk-Rock" Designs from the Accidents Will Happen: Creative Salvage 1981-1991 Exhibition

By Alice Finney January 20, 2022



New York gallery <u>Friedman Benda</u>'s latest exhibition, Accidents Will Happen: Creative Salvage 1981-1991, showcases early <u>furniture</u> pieces from designers including <u>Tom Dixon</u> and <u>Ron Arad</u>. Curator Gareth Williams selects his favourites.

On show until 12 February, <u>Accidents Will Happen</u> exhibits works from the Creative Salvage movement – an informal design movement that originated in London in the 1980s.



Accidents Will Happen exhibits early work by Tom Dixon and Ron Arad

Creative Salvage took off as an anti-establishment design practice against a backdrop of social upheaval and political dissent – exemplified by the <u>1981 Brixton riots</u> and the <u>miners' strikes that took place across the UK</u> in 1984 to 1985.

Designers <u>Dixon</u>, <u>Arad</u> and <u>Mark Brazier-Jones</u> spearheaded the movement and made pieces from scrap metals, recycled building materials and industrial debris.

"There was a certain punk rock atmosphere, in the sense that they almost unwittingly made you realise that anybody can be a good designer," <u>Friedman Benda</u> guest curator Williams told Dezeen.

"All you need is the imagination and the most rudimentary materials and you can make design," he said. "Anyone could be a designer and anything could be designed."



Furniture made from salvaged and scrap materials feature in the exhibition

Williams based the exhibition on <u>a book he co-wrote</u> ten years ago on the movement called "Cut and Shut: The History of Creative Salvage".

He believes that the influential period is often disregarded and overshadowed by the designers' later work. With Accidents Will Happen, he aims to reinsert the movement into the history of design.

"It was about looking at the best pieces by the key designers that formed that kind of core early work," Williams explained.

"That earlier work, which should be an exciting dynamic, has often been overlooked. So this was what I thought was a chance to kind of redress that."

Below, Williams shares why these five designs are his highlights of the exhibition:



Horns Armchair by Ron Arad, 1985

"Ron started off earlier than everybody else in 1981. And at that time, he was well known for his <u>Rover chairs</u> which incorporated old car seats. He was doing so well after the early stuff that it became a little bit creatively unexciting for him – he wanted to be more adventurous.

"This chair reflects that period where he first starts to transition. He makes it out of aluminium and sheet steel. It's a transitional piece where he starts using metal and that becomes volumetric metal and that becomes all the shiny, highly polished, curvaceous pieces that we know today."



Chair by André Dubreuil, 1986

"André joined the group and added a certain French sophistication to the kind of rawness that these guys were doing. He was much more business-minded and he was eager to refine things. When he started off, he created three fully formed design classics almost immediately – some of which are in the show. It was just incredible. He came from nothing and then suddenly he was making these design icons.

"His primary material early on was interesting. He used rebar, which is the metal reinforcement rods they put inside concrete to reinforce it. He basically shaped, bent and welded it into these elegant chair shapes.

"The reason I've included this chair is because it's a unique chair. This was a one-off and not many of these kinds of early pieces are around anymore, so it's important."



Blue Flame Wall Light Installation by Deborah Thomas, 1987

"Deborah had a slightly different background. She studied theatre design and her pieces are all lighting. I love her lighting and really wanted to do them justice by showcasing them to a much wider audience.

"As they're so labour-intensive to produce, Deborah isn't that prolific and you'd have to visit either the <u>V&A</u> or the <u>Ashmolean Museum</u> to see them in person.

"They have this incredible balance, of being beautiful without losing their rawness, or 'punk-inspired anarchy' as Deborah herself describes it. The fragments of bottle she uses are carefully broken into smaller pieces using a small metal hammer before being suspended from wire. It's amazing that this level of control and patience results in such riotous organic forms."



Robot Table by Mark Brazier-Jones, 1989

"To me, that [the table] sums up what Creative Salvage was about. These designers broke all the rules. Partly, I think because they didn't know what the rules were. None of them were trained: none of them had been to design school. They were almost accidental furniture designers in many ways.

"The table looks like it could come out of the demolition derby. It's made of recycled materials. The granite tops were rescued from a skip: Mark was walking past a bank that was being renovated in Notting Hill in the 1980s and that was the facade of the building. He thought: 'I could make something out of that'. That's how this piece came about.

"I think that exemplifies the creative side of the movement and seeing opportunity in found objects."

Pylon Mirror by Tom Dixon, 1989

"This marks a transition for Tom from the realisation that he was becoming a furniture designer by profession. They [the designers] started off doing it for fun, not taking it too seriously, enjoying what they're doing and then it morphed into this career.

Alice Finney, "Five 'punk-rock' designs from the Accidents Will Happen: Creative Salvage 1981-1991 Exhibition," *Dezeen*, January 20, 2022.



"This is the Pylon Mirror. It's unique. It was a special commission for fashion shoots and it coincides with when Tom's stuff was also starting to be made in Italy. At this particular time Italians started taking notice, and they were in London looking for designers to represent.

"Capellini put some of Tom's pieces into serial production, including the <u>Pylon</u> Chair which is among Tom's most iconic pieces.

"So you almost have this two-tier thing where the serial production from furniture manufacturers and the pieces that Tom was making in the studio crossed over for a while. He never stopped making pieces hands-on in the studio, even though the big furniture makers were starting to take on this design."

Photographs are by <u>Daniel Kukla</u>, courtesy of <u>Friedman Benda</u>.

<u>Accidents Will Happen: Creative Salvage 1981-1991</u> is on show at the <u>Friedman</u> <u>Benda</u> in New York until 12 February 2022. See <u>Dezeen Events Guide</u> for an up-to-date list of architecture and design events taking place around the world.